**HI 375 Renaissance & Reformation**

**Study Guide for Quiz #2**

Quiz Date: Thursday, June 13

**Lecture 6: Princely Courts**

* How did Italian city states and their governments begin to change in 1450s?
* Urban Aristocratic Courts
* Example of Princes from Italy (Borgia from Rome, Sforza from Milan, Medici of Florence)

**Lecture 7: Trans-Atlantic Exploration**

* What were the reasons for exploration outside of Europe?
* Christopher Columbus and his journey in 1492
* The Effects of the Conquest of the Americas
  + Disease and Death
  + Slavery
  + Economy
  + Multiracial Society
  + Christianity
  + Changes in knowledge

**Lecture 8: The Renaissance in Northern Europe**

* How was Northern Humanism (or the Northern Renaissance) different from the Renaissance ideas of Italy?
* How does Desiderius Erasmus fit in this movement?
* Handbook of the Militant Christian (see Canvas)

**Lecture 9: Martin Luther and the Reformation in Germany**

* Reasons behind the Reformation
* Martin Luther
  + 95 Thesis
  + Doctrine of Justification by Faith Alone
  + Lutheran Ideas (reformed church, no monasticism, priest can marry, salvation by faith)

**Lecture 10: The Radical Reformation**

* Why was the Reformation a shock to Europe?
* Who are the Anabaptists? Why are they radical? How are they treated?